Evidence in Federal Court at Boston Opens Way for Any Charges Against Government Men, Jurist Says

Stimulated Red Meetings

Witness for Alien Radicals

BOSTON, April 20.—A declaration that "it is clear that the government operates some part of the Communist party in this country" was made from the bench of the Federal District Court to-day by Judge George W. Anderso. The judge added his view was based on evidence developed in proceedings on applications for writs of habeas corpus for five persons ordered deported as alien radicals.

Officials of the Bureau of Investigation of the Department of Justice had testified to activities of government yents operating as members of Communist and Socialist groups. Judge Anderson referred to this testimony, remarking that "the admission at these have stimulated meetings opens the way for any charges that may be made BOSTON, April 20.-A declaration

have stimulated meetings opens the way for any charges that may be made against government agents."

The court's statement came during the cross-examination by Assistant United States Attorney Goldberg of Isaac Ferguson, of Chicago, who was testifying as an authority on the Communist party and its principles. Goldberg sought to introduce through the written by a German, Karl Radek, entitled "Development of Socialism from Science and Action." Samuel Katzeff, counsel for the petitioners, objected on the ground that the author had never been in this country, but the Federal attorney argued that translations of the pamphlet had been circulated widely by Communist leaders.

Denies Revolutionary Aims

Ler and a jury in the Circuit Court at Hackensack some of the high lights in the ardênt courtship she alleges William Russell Smith, of Tenaffy, paid the wire and interference from the carth or air with the wireless waves which will be sent out from the ballonn.

Smith's counsel sought unavailingly to draw from her the admission that she had received equally fond attentions and price and and picked out Smith as the object of her \$50,000 the had money.

W. B. Gourley, attorney for Smith, charged that Miss Phipps's uncle and annut, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Van Loan, with whom she lives in Teaneck, had induced her to bring the action against where the practically no interference from the carth or air with the wireless waves when Smith's counsel sought unavailingly to draw from her the admission that she had received equally fond attentions of the promother with the wireless telephone impulse further than any other man on earth. He will be assisted by M. O. Phillips, the chromatic promother than a promother than

The witness said the Communists generaly did not know what would hapgeneraly did not know what would hap-pen if a change of government resulted, but they believed in mass action, and he said "mass action includes every Ferguson testified there are 50,000

persons in the country paying dues as members of the new Communist party, and 25,000 are in the Communist Labor party. The Socialist party, of whom all these were members up to last September, he said, retains 25,000 persons on its rolls.



MEXICO CITY, April 20 .-Betting on the Mexican elections

las, former Ambassador to Washington, will "come into power." One to ten that General Gon-

zales will be elected President. One to 100 that General Obre-

Two to one that Carranza will not give up his authority.

Fighting Deportation Denies Plots for Revolution is to change the basis of society to one of collective capital."

Phipps Girl Weeps As She Tells Jury Of Smith's Wooing

Plaintiff in \$50,000 Breach of Promise Suit Denies Other Men Courted Her in Same Ardent Fashion

Lillian Phipps broke down and cried resterday while relating to Judge Cut-

lations of the pamphlet had been circulated widely by Communist leaders.

Denies Revolutionary Aims
Counsel for the petitioners then made a statement which the United States attorney asserted was an insinuation that Federal agents had distributed the pamphlets. He criticised the remarks of Hatzeff and the latter had started to reply when the courts aid it would be unnecessary.

The Communist party in America was not organized to effect a revolution, but believes in mass action, according to Ferguson, who went on the stand for the Petitioners as one of the authors of the Communist manifesto.

Judge Anderson asked whether anything in the platform or manifesto of the Communist party advocated force and violence. Ferguson replied in the negative, but added that there had been propagandists who advocated violence. "Here in Boston," he continued, "you had the famous tea party as an example of the form which a protest may take, Present day strikes are but little different."

The mitmed widely by Communist leaders. Smith.

On direct examination by her counsels Smith was first brought to her uncle's home in April, 1919. Smith lost no time in Making love, she said, and in June they became engaged.

Two or three weeks after they had plighted their troth, the plaintiff testified, Smith suddenly stopped calling. She said she wrote, asking an explanation, and that his reply was to make an appointment which he did not keep. It was during her recital of occurrences she alleged took pla

"Is it not a fact that you were just as friendly with Donovan and with Harold Cleedridge, also of New Rochelle, as you claim to have been with Smith, and that you only picked out Smith to sue because you knew he had money?"

Dismissing the writ of prohibition obtain from the Appellate Division by counsel for Childs, on the ground that the Extraordinary Grand Jury summoned by former Supreme Court Justice Goff which found the indictment

"Certainly not," said Miss Phipps.

She likewise denied she had written a letter to a girl named Charlotte Burkhardt, referring to Smith as a "big boob," or that she had shown a certain Eva Wolfe love letters from other defendants indicted for implication in the alleged crime defend themselves against the charges.

certain Eva to the content of the content of the miner, which is that he caused to be made a false statement of the expenditures of the Mitchel campaign committee, of whose executive committee he was chairman.

WASHINGTON, April 20.—Railroads would be allowed to own competing water lines on the Great Lakes and along the coast of the United States, under a bill introduce in the Senate to-day by Senator Kellogg, Republican of Minnesota, a member of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee.

Transcontinental railroads would not be allowed to own steamship lines operating between the Atlantic and Pacific coasts through the Panama Canal. The prohibition against such ownership, carried in the Panama Canal Act, would still stand, but the broader prohibition on railroads owning any water lines that could compete with the rail lines would be nullified.

Under the Kellogg bill, permission to operate steamship lines, paralleling rail lines, would have to be obtained from the Interstate Commerce Commission. That body might grant authority to a rail line to operate water carriers if convinced that such service would be in the interest of the public.

British Ready to Increase
Supply of Coal for Italians
LONDON, April 20.—England will
furnish Italy with considerably more
coal than she is furnishing at present
and some raw materials if the tentative agreement just drawn up is confirmed at a conference of representatives of the two countries to be helin London soon.

U. S. Scientists Are Seeking Wireless Signals From Mars

Two Attempts Being Made at Omaha to Pick Up Communications From Planet; Professor Hopes To Be Able to Send Out Message in Experiments

Special Dispatch to The Tribune
OMAHA, April 20.—Two attempts
both sanctioned by the government,
are being made this week to communimeans of interpreting these definite

the receiving of signals. During the week experts will constantly be stationed at the machines in order that no wireless telephone stations along the Chesapeake Bay during the war. He will be assisted by M. O. Phillips, electrical aeronautical engineer at Fort Omaha.

work, "Well, where is he now?" they asked.
"In Brooklyn-107 East Seventeenth'
Street. Eight and a half pounds."
"Of what-sugar?"
"No sir; it's a boy."

Mrs.E.L. Morgan's Will Filed

grilling cross-examination by Mr. Gourley. She said she was a widow when she married Van Loan eighteen years ago.

Mrs. Van Loan admitted that her nice had told her that another man as well as Smith, had visited Miss Phipps during their absence in the Berkshires.

Smith is twenty-eight years old and owns a large grocery businers. Van Loan is a street railway sperulator. Trial of the case will be resumed to day.

Bill Lets Railroads

Operate Ship Lines

From The Tribune's Washington Burean would be allowed to own competing water lines on the Great Lakes and along the coast of the United States, under a bill introduce in the Senate to-day by Senator Kellogg, Republican to dear the fact that the money was pained to extraordinary term be advertised once a week to-day by Senator Kellogg, Republican to the control of the course of the court to of Appeals, said last night he regarded the decision as a street railway speculator. The only such that the two publications where the content of the court of Appeals, said last night he regarded the decision as "victory for the people."

Childs was indicted April 16, 1918, together with former Governor Willed as the residue of the surface of the Senate of the Court of Appeals, said last night he regarded the decision as "victory for the people."

Childs was indicted April 16, 1918, together with former Governor Willed as the residue of the surface of the case will be resulted to the first the tribune's Washington Burean when the first the tribune's Washington Burean which she lost her life. It is valued at \$30,000. Her will be provided the deficiency appropriation of \$300,000 for the rail-tost was filled in the Surrogates' Court yes terday. Mrs. Morgan owned the house in which she lost her life. It is valued at \$30,000. Her only provided that its \$900,000 for the rail-tost was filled in the Surrogates' Court yes tendary. Mrs. Mor

yesterday. The plant is owned by Allan A. Ryan, who purchased it a year ago from the Alien Property Custodian for WASHINGTON, April 20 .- A refer-

endum on the Eighteenth Amendment has been denied by six state supreme courts, according to a brief filed to-day by Wayne B. Wheeler and James A. White in the Ohio referendum cases, which are to be heard this week in the United States Supreme Court.

\$1,500,000.

Michael Strickner, thirty-five, was killed by burns and acid fumes. Peter Ruck was seriously burned. The two-story building in which the explosion occurred was destroyed by fire. Defective wiring is believed to have been the cause.

"The Trousseau House of America."

Merchants Back

Hylan, La Guardia and Craig ure; Waterfront Grab by Roads Seems To Be Fear Pennsylvania Society

both sanctioned by the government, are being made this week to communicate with Mars. The planet this week and oscillations. With the modern and oscillations, with the modern and oscillations, with the modern and oscillations, which makes any other time this year, which makes any other time that year, which makes any other time this year, which makes or some that year, and the planet time the year of the port treaty of the port treaty of the year of the previous that the way of the planet time that year, the year of the port treaty was the Bankers' Club. Other visible that the will be considered to the making the year of year of the year of year of the year of the year of the year of year of

the treaty was made by Mr. Cohen, who said:

"The brief of the Hylan administration was based upon 'distrust of New Jersey, of the Port Commission, of the Legislature, as well as distrust of the present and all future boards of estimate."

He quoted passages from the brief showing that the entire argument was based on fear of what future Legislatures and members of the Board of Estimate and Apportionment might do.

The Mayor charged that the enactment of the treaty would "forever deliver the port of New York to the railroads owning the greater portion of the water fundage."

Washington

Tut is all right," he said, "to toss aside the league of nations and the Treaty of Versailles, but this society should urge the United States Senate to sign the treaty with France at once. It is an obligation we owe her."

First Division Plans

\$100,000 Memorial Shaft

Monument to 4,899 of First to Fight May Be Erected in Washington

while the court of Appeals Dismisses Prohibition Write Issued on Ground The Issue of Ground Issue Issue Issue Issue Issue of Ground Issue Is

York."

While this hearing was in progress another was conducted before the Senate Finance Committee on the proposed New York-New Jersey vehicular tunnel. General George R. Dyer, speaking for the New York Bridge and Tunnel Commission, upheld the twin tunnel plan of two lines each way. Edward A. Byrne, chief engineer of the Department of Plant and Structures, favored the Goethals's plan, as it provides for three roadways and thus allows for future growth of traffic.

Sought to Have Him Shot PARIS, April 20.—General Fournier, who commanded the fortress of Maubeuge in the first stage of the war in 1914, testifying in his own behalf today before a military court investigating the circumstances of its fall, said that when mobilization was ordered Maubeuge was undefendable and he made this fact known to War Minister Messimy.

"Messimy determined to have me shot," said General Fournier, "and sent General Pau to Maubeuge to make a report to that end."

Deficiency Bill Passed

dinary term be advertised once a week for two successive weeks.

The "Sun" complied literally with the direction, but the two publications in the "Morning Telegraph" were made in the same week and not in two successive weeks. This opinion of Childs's lawyers was upheld by the Appellate Division but was reversed by the Court of Appeals.

Assistant District Attorney Alfred J. Talley said that immediate action to bring the case to trial will be taken as soon as it is properly prepared.

The "Sun" complied literally with his wife and daughters lost their lives.

Saccharin Fire Kills One

Another Seriously Injured in Blaze Caused by Blast

An explosion and fire in the saccharine department of the Heyden Charine department of the Heyden attacked him with a hammer, according to Sheriff M. J. Farris and Deputy Sheriff Polk Critchield, who say the probably mortal injuries to another probably mortal injuries to another confession was made to them.

Phillips, the officers say, accompani-

New York - Jersey
Port Treaty Bill
ylan, La Guardia and Craig
Lead Opposition to Measure: Waterfront Grab by

Again Honors Schwab

shot," said General Fournier, "and sent General Pau to Maubeuge to make a report to that end."



The driver of your gas truck will not stop his engine and crank up every time he is block-

The engine runs, wasting gas and oil, increasing repairs. Don't blame him, the type of vehicle is responsible. The Storage Battery Truck uses power only when running. A simple, dependable vehicle. Cheaper too.

Edison Battery Co

Phone Gre 1

Trapped, Say Carranzistas

General Flores, With Force of Yaqui Indians, Is Said To Be Surrounded by Federalists in Culiacan

First Division Plans
\$100,000 Memorial Shaft

Monument to 4,899 of First to
Fight May Be Erected in
Washington

From The Tribune's Washington Bureau
WASHINGTON, April 20.—To honor
the memory of 4,899 dead heroes who
lie under small wooden crosses in
France, the 1st Division announced today the intention of erecting a magnificent memorial shaft either in Arlington Cemetery or in the City of Washington.

Solvanied here to-day of the secession of the Mexican state of Guerrero, with \$5,000 Federal troops, as announced exclusively by The Tribune.

A dispatch from Carranza government officials in Mexico City said that General Obregon, leader of the revoit, where has was supposed to be making this way to the coast to sail northward and join the Sonora forces fighting their way southward through Sinaloa.

In view of reports from Michoacan and Guerrero, it is believed more likely that Obregon is organizing his recently gained troops in these states for future activities, relying on the Sonora forces to fight their way along the coast to him.

Salvador Alvarado, former general in the Carranza army, now in Washington.

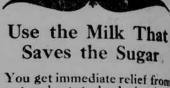
Salvador Alvarado, former general in the Carranza army, now in Washington to seek recognition for the seceding Sonora government, declared in an in-terview to-day that the Carranza gov-ernment might be overthrown by a "But if we are forced to fight I feel "bloodless revolution."
"But if we are forced to fight I feel that we can take care of ourselves," he added.
Alvarado did not indicate whether

the Obregon faction might possibly be hoping for a coup d'etat in the capital itself as the result of general

WHITE is not a local organization. Industrial con crete construction work has in many places, remote from as well as in New York. When you consider erecting new plant, regardless of where it is to be. "Let WHITE build it of CONCRETE."

Vhile.

V Construction Calle



sugar shortage by laying in supply of Bordens

EAGLE BRAND -pure, sweet, wholesome milk con-densed with sugar. Delicious in coffee Excellent in cooking any dish when

milk and sugar are used togethe Order of your grocer. Write or phone for free recipes

BORDEN COMPANY 108 Hudson Street New York

CLOTHES for MEN MADE IN OUR OWN SHOPS

紫鐵鐵鐵瓷O be sure the T style of a gar-ment is depen-

ង្ហីធ្លាធ្លាធ្លាស់ dentonits lines ... but permanence of style is dependent on quality of cloth and tailoring. Our clothes will not be out-of-date three seasons hence.

> Suits of blue unfinished worsted 33.00

Best & Co., 5th Ave. ESTABLISHED 1879

Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets

Used By Every Civilized Nation For Over A Quarter of A Century

Price 30 Cents

Put Pep In the Step SPRING's in the air—and spring's in the step when

you stride in free-and-easy Superior

do, wherever you go, Superiors down all underwear discomfort.

THE PERFECT UNION SUIT Whoever you are, whatever you

There's a Superior for every purse, person and purpose. Just stop—and shop at your favorite dealer.

TARRAM PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT Mc Cutcheon's Spring Shirts for Men

(Manhattan and McCutcheon Makes)

Manhattan Fancy or | Golf Shirts of White White Madras Negligee | Cheviot or Poplin -- Shirts-\$4.00 to 6.50 | \$4.50 and 5.50

Fifth Ave., 34th & 33rd Sts.

Styles that are New-Quality that is Standard

McCutcheon-label Shirts in a good assortment of materials - \$3.50 to 6.50

Men's Department 33rd Street Entrance

Trousseaux

as soon as it is properly prepared.

Six States Deny Dry Ballot

From The Tribune's Washington Bureau

P OR twenty-five years Spring and Summer Brides have selected their dainty trousseaux at the Grande Maison de Blanc. Indeed it is this fact that has earned for us the title of the "Trousseau House of

Many recent importations from Paris enable us to say truthfully that this year finds us better prepared than ever to supply every trousseaurequisite of the bride-to-be. We should also like to add that the

GRANDE MAISON DE BLANCING.

prices are really moderate.